

The History of Spain through Cinema, <i>Antoni Nicolau</i>	9
Preliminary Note, <i>Gonzalo Abril</i>	11
Publisher's Note	13
The History of Spain on the Screen, <i>Román Gubern</i>	15
History in Cinema or the Story that becomes History, <i>Rafael R. Tranche</i>	23
PREHISTORY. PROTOHISTORY	29
ANCIENT SPAIN	31
Roman Spain	33
MEDIEVAL SPAIN	35
Visigothic Spain	37
Al Andalus	39
Late Middle Ages	41
El Cid the Champion	43
Santiago's way	43
12 th -13 th Centuries	45
14 th Century	47
15 th Century	49
EARLY MODERN PERIOD. CATHOLIC MONARCHS	51
The Catholic Monarchs	53
Joanna the Mad (1479-1555)	55
The Tribunal of the Holy Office	56
AMERICA. DISCOVERY. CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS	57
Christopher Columbus (c. 1446-1506)	59
EARLY MODERN PERIOD. 16 TH -17 TH CENTURIES	61
Reign of Charles V (1517-1556)	63
Reign of Philip II (1556-1598)	67
Miguel de Cervantes (1547-1616)	71
Flanders under Spanish Rule	75
Reign of Philip III (1598-1621)	77
Reign of Philip IV (1621-1665)	79
Reign of Charles II (1665-1700)	82
Spain in Italy	83

AMERICA. 16 TH AND 17 TH CENTURIES. CONQUEST AND COLONIZATION	85
The Conquest	87
Evangelisation	90
The Colonies	91
Pirates and Corsairs	94
18 TH CENTURY SPAIN. THE ENLIGHTENMENT	95
Reign of Philip V (1700-1746)	97
Reign of Charles III (1759-1788)	99
Reign of Charles IV (1788-1808)	100
Francisco de Goya (1746-1828)	102
AMERICA. 18 TH CENTURY	105
America. 18 th Century	107
19 TH CENTURY SPAIN	111
Peninsular War (1808-1814)	113
Reign of Ferdinand VII (1814-1833)	118
Outlaws and Highwaymen	120
Luis Candelas (1804-1837)	122
José M ^a Rodríguez, "El Tempranillo" (1805-1853)	122
The Isabelline Era (1833-1868)	123
The Carlist Wars (1833-1876)	131
Democratic six-year period (1868-1874)	133
Julián Gayarre (1844-1890)	133
Reign of Alfonso XII (1875-1885)	135
Regency of María Cristina (1885-1902)	139
Spanish Society at the End of the Century	141
Biographies	146
Musicals (Zarzuelas)	147
AMERICA. 19 TH CENTURY	149
America. 19 th Century	151
Simón Bolívar (1783-1830)	153
José de San Martín (1778-1850)	153
Cuba	155
The Philippines	159
SPAIN. 20 TH CENTURY	161
Reign of Alfonso XIII (1902-1931)	163
Morocco	175
Guinea	176
Biographies	177
The Primo de Rivera Dictatorship (1923-1930)	178
The Second Republic (1931-1936)	183
Spanish Civil War (1936-1939)	191
Federico García Lorca (1898-1936)	210
Antonio Machado (1875-1939)	211

Index

The Franco Dictatorship (1939-1975)	213
Postwar Period. The 1940s	215
The Partisans	222
The Blue Division	224
Africa	225
The 1950s	227
The 1960s and early 1970s	233
Francisco Franco (1892-1975)	243
Society: Bullfighting, sports	244
Society: Music	245
Art	246
Literature	247
Theatre	248
Cinema	248
Luis Buñuel (1900-1983)	251
Exiles	252
The Terrorism of ETA	255
Reign of Juan Carlos I	259
Transition to Democracy (1975-1982)	259
Democratic Spain	265
Democratic Spain: Society, Literature, Music...	273
GENERAL WORKS	277
America	280
INDEX OF FILMS	283
INDEX	307

El año de las luces [The Year of Lights], director: Fernando Trueba, 1986

